

# Editorial

2020 has been a challenging year in many respects. The Covid-19 epidemic caused humanity to pause and contemplate modern life but it also directly affected the Gorgias team and their families. We therefore want to begin by sending our thoughts and prayers to all those affected, to wish a swift recovery where possible, and to remember the lost loved ones who will be missed.

As Gorgias Press is now embarking on its 20<sup>th</sup> year, our family had extra cause to reflect. We tried to seek out the small blessings that we have found during these difficult times. Lockdown has brought our own family closer as we invented a game we called *slidepalooza* to foster family bonding, and instituted a daily Kiraz reading hour. George hosted the largest virtual synchronous Syriac Summer course with 40+ students through Beth Mardutho. Christine discovered the pros and cons of teaching via WebEx and Zoom, and saw that her students were more engaged than ever.

As far as Gorgias is concerned, our team was already set up to work remotely. Our Senior Acquisitions Editor Melonie is in Cambridge (UK), our Acquisition Editors—Adam, Yael, Brice, and Dan— in Yorkshire (UK), New Jersey, Louisiana, and Princeton respectively. Our Production Editor Tuomas is in Canada. Our Marketing Associate Gemma is in France. Our Designer Melissa is in California. And we have a few assistants in India. Our authors span the globe from Australia to Ethiopia, and America to Jordan, and our readers are no different. This is because the Gorgias family welcomes members regardless of location – staff and authors alike. While we remain rooted in New Jersey, working alongside our talented Office Manager and Customer Service Supervisor extraordinaire Joan Shields, our reach has always been global, utilizing technology in creative ways.

As the global conversation is shifting towards dealing with race and gender discrimination, we remain committed to championing minority voices and minority academic fields by actively seeking out underrepresented scholars, and through awards such as our *Peras Gorgias and Classical Islamic World* book prizes.

Personally, the quarantine reminded George and Christine of their youth in Bethlehem and Istanbul respectively, where curfews were part of their childhood. In Bethlehem, when things heated up, schools would be closed. In Istanbul, Christine remembers her father risking military arrest because he had to bring a doctor for her mother who was ill after curfew. George would spend those days at home intent on reading and writing. Covid-19 provided George the opportunity to hunker down and finalize two projects he had been working on for many years. As a result, we are proud to announce the following new releases, which are just a small selection of the 20 plus volumes that went to print during lockdown:

- The Syriac-English New Testament is now available (see pg 4 for details)
- The new Gorgias Illustrated Learner's Syriac-English, English-Syriac Dictionary (see pg 4 for details)
- Antioch Bible Volumes: *Psalms* and the *Book of Women* (pg 10) are now in print and *1 Maccabees* (pg 10) is coming very soon
- "Who Knows What We'd Make of It, If We Ever Got Our Hands on It?" The Bible and Margaret Atwood (pg 11)

- Calling Out to Isis: The Enduring Nubian Presence at Philae (pg 14)
- Ash'arism Encounters Avicennism: Sayf al-Dīn al-Āmidī on Creation (pg 16)

2020, while challenging on many fronts, allowed Gorgias to flex its creative muscle and continue to pursue the Gorgias motto and "*publish for the sake of knowledge*". We spent more time reading and writing than ever before, and evolved from using Whatsapp or Skype to using Zoom and WebEx. Our Marketing Associate Gemma hosted our first ever virtual exhibit booth at ATLA and more creative plans to connect virtually with our authors and our readers are in the pipeline. Please join our Facebook group and check our website to keep up-to-date on forthcoming virtual book launches and author events.

As we are all striving to find our new normal, it gives us hope to see families connecting with each other more deeply. We know that humanity will emerge stronger from these difficult times. Our thoughts and prayers remain with anyone who lost a beloved one, relative, or friend to Covid-19. May they rest in the Heavenly Jerusalem.

George & Christine Kiraz



The Kiraz family's daily reading hour



The New Testament Peshitta Syriac text with the Antioch Bible English translation in a single volume

George Anton Kiraz, General Editor Translated by Jeff W. Childers, J. Edward Walters, Daniel King, Robert A. Kitchen, Jerome Alan Lund & James Prather

After the success of the Antioch Bible, this publication is a new, historic edition of the Syriac-English New Testament in a single volume along with a meaningful English translation that strikes the right balance between a scholarly rendition and an allegorical text for Church use. The volume is adorned with colored Syriac paintings from the famous Rabbula Gospels and other Syriac decorative art with a lengthy and detailed introduction to the history of the Peshitta New Testament from ancient times until the production of this volume.

The volume is now available in a beautiful gilded format as well as the standard edition. Bulk discounts are available for those who wish to obtain multiple copies for their libraries, friends and loved ones, or those who would like to gift copies to their Church organizations, Sunday schools, or Bible study groups.

Leather with gilded edges / 978-1-4632-4191-9 / 1093 pp. / \$63.95 Leather with non-gilded edges / 978-1-4632-4160-5 / 1093 pp. / \$49.00 Peshitta English New Testament (English only) / 978-1-4632-4213-8 / 736 pp. / \$45.00 Peshitta English New Testament with gilded edges / 978-1-4632-4217-6 / 736 pp. / \$59.95

Full details can be found on our website at https://www.gorgiaspress.com/new-testament-syriac-english-overview. Please email gemma@gorgiaspress.com with any questions.



#### By Sebastian P. Brock & George Anton Kiraz

The Gorgias Illustrated Learner's Syriac English, English-Syriac Dictionary is both a convenient academic resource and a door into the world of Modern Literary Syriac. With 13,000 entries drawn from the major existing works, alongside dozens of explanatory boxes on biblical, historical, theological, liturgical, cultural, as well as grammatical topics, and over 80 colored illustrations, it is a practical tool for those that wish to access all but the most specialized Classical Syriac texts.

978-1-4632-4180-3 / Hb / 450 pp. / \$48.00



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SYRIAC-ENGLISH

NEW

TESTAMENT

THE TRADITIONAL SYRIAC PERSITYA TEXT AN THE ANYTOCH BIBLE ENGLISH TRANSLATION

GEORGE A. KIRAZ

Eptron.

# The ANTIOCH BIBLE

# A Bilingual Edition of the Syriac Peshitta

The Antioch Bible is an easy-to-read translation of the Syriac Peshitta, a Middle Eastern version of Scripture that dates back to the early days of Christianity. As the work of an international, interfaith team of experts from both North America and Europe, the Antioch Bible combines scholarly rigor with a smart design, presenting the Syriac text and English translation on facing pages for optimal clarity. The language of the Peshitta, Syriac, is a dialect of Aramaic similar to the dialects used by Jesus and the Jewish exilic communities. While the New Testament of the Peshitta can help uncover the original ideas behind the Greek text, the Old Testament of the Peshitta is full of variants that are not preserved in either Hebrew or Greek versions of the Bible but are connected to the ancient Jewish exegetical tradition.

.:: Subscription Pricing ::.

Institutions: \$100/Volume | Individuals: \$75/Volume

To subscribe, or for more information, visit www.gorgiaspress.com/AntiochBible

#### **ILLUMINATING VARIANT READINGS**

#### Luke 6:35, Revised Standard Version:

But love your enemies, and do good, and lend, *expecting* nothing in return.

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#### Available Volumes: Mark Genesis 1 & 2 Chronicles Luke Exodus Psalms John Leviticus Isaiah Acts Numbers Romans – Corinthians Jeremiah Deuteronomy Lamentations – Galatians – Philemon Job Epistles of Baruch . Hebrews and the Ezekiel Joshua General Catholic Epistles 12 Prophets Revelation Judges 1 & 2 Samuel Daniel · Book of Women 1 & 2 Kings Matthew 1 Maccabees Forthcoming 2 Maccabees · Proverbs, Qoheleth, and Volumes: 3 & 4 Maccabees Song of Songs

#### Luke 6:35, Syriac Peshitta:

But love your enemies, do good to them, lend to them, and do not cut off any person's hope.

Most witnesses have, "love your enemies, do good to them, and lend expecting nothing in return" ( $\mu\eta\delta\dot{\epsilon}\nu\,\dot{\alpha}\pi\epsilon\lambda\pi\dot{\epsilon}\zeta\sigma\nu\tau\epsilon\zeta$ ). However, a very few (e.g. W  $\Xi$  sys) have a text that supplies a personal object for the verb ( $\mu\eta\delta\dot{\epsilon}\nu\alpha$ ), thereby requiring a different meaning for the verb, "to disappoint," or more literally, "to cut off one's hope." The Peshitta and the Sinaitic manuscript of the Old Syriac clearly share this distinctive text.

#### Daniel 11:16, Revised Standard Version:

But he who comes against him shall take the actions he pleases, and no one shall withstand him. He shall take a position in *the beautiful land*, and all of it shall be in his power.

#### Daniel 11:16, Syriac Peshitta:

The one who comes against him will do whatever he pleases, and none will stand before him. He will arise in *the land of Israel*, and it will be delivered into his hands.

Where is "the beautiful land?" The apocalyptic prophecy of Daniel 11 is ambiguous in the original Hebrew, but the 5 Syriac version of the text provides a clear answer.

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#### A BILINGUAL EDITION OF THE SYRIAC PESHITTA

The Antioch Bible Series provides both the text of the Syriac Bible (called the "Peshitta") and an up-to-date English translation. The Syriac is fully vocalized and pointed so that readers at any level will be able to work with it—from beginners who are just starting to learn the language to experienced scholars who want a text to consult. See page 5 for subscription info.



#### Proverbs, Qoheleth, and Song of Songs According to the Syriac Peshitta Version with English Translation

English Translation by Robert Owens

Text Prepared by George A. Kiraz & Joseph Bali

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English Translation by Philip Forness Text Prepared by George A. Kiraz & Joseph Bali 978-1-4632-0587-4 / Cloth / \$150.00

#### 3-4 Maccabees According to the Syriac Peshitta Version with English Translation

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### The Biblical and Apocryphal Christian Arabic Texts

The Biblical and Apocryphal Christian Arabic Texts (BACA) brings to the scholarly world reliable editions of unpublished texts based on a single manuscript. In particular, the series produces edited volumes on Biblical and Apocryphal literature of the various Christian-Arabic ecclesiastical traditions, preceded by substantial introductory studies covering the socio-historical, theological, literary and linguistic aspects connected to the texts.

#### Hexateuch from the Syro-Hexapla

Edited by Juan Pedro Monferrer-Sala

The biblical material translated into Arabic during the Middle Ages included texts from the Hexateuch contained in Codex Sinai Arabic 3, the first in the Christian Arabic Texts series now being published.

Hexate	uch
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This set of six texts (Pentateuch + Joshua) is of enormous interest, for what it tells us not only about translating into Arabic, and about the techniques and strategies adopted by the translators, but also about the revisions and reworkings to which the original translations were subjected, and in general about the transmission process undergone by biblical texts in the hands of successive copyists.

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# Gorgias Eastern Christian Studies

*Gorgias Eastern Christian Studies* brings to the scholarly world the underrepresented field of Eastern Christianity. This series consists of monographs, edited collections, texts and translations of the documents of Eastern Christianity, as well as studies of topics relevant to the world of historic Orthodoxy and early Christianity.

# John of Dara's Four Treatises On The Resurrection of Human Bodies

Edited and Translated by Aho Shemunkasho

An edition and translation of the four treatises of John of Dara (d. 860) *On the Resurrection of Human Bodies.* The Christian dogma of resurrection and the ecclesiastical understanding of eschatology are the central points of the treatises. In addition to the spiritual understanding of resurrection, the treatises include material on physical anatomy and psychology, as well as on the philosophical explanation of the elements of creation. The final mimro places the resurrection in the context of the renewal of the whole of creation on the Day of Judgement. Furthermore, the text provides a terminological definition of keywords. Theologically, the concept of the Creator and creation are in focus, along with the logical proof of God's existence, exegetical commentaries on the relevant Biblical passages, and on the vision of the future world.

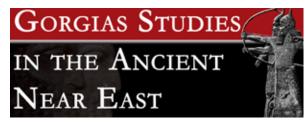
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#### Moshe Bar Kepha's Commentary on Luke

Edited and Translated by Abdul-Massih Saadi

Moshe Bar Kepha was a prolific writer of the ninth century. His writings reflect various aspects of West Syriac theology and ecclesiology, and his literary legacy links the earlier Syriac exceptical tradition (beginning with Ephrem) with the Syriac 'Renaissance' of the eleventh to thirteenth centuries. His use of sources crosses Christian confessional boundaries in such a way that his works are tinged with aspects of Syriac excegesis from both East and West Syriac traditions. In his Commentary on Luke, the Muslim-dominated context in which Moshe lived is clearly evident in the background, and his aim is to fortify the credibility of the Christian faith and the validity of Christian doctrines for his readers.

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This series publishes scholarly research focusing on the societies, material cultures, technologies, religions, and languages that emerged from Mesopotamia, Egypt, and the Levant. *Gorgias Studies in the Ancient Near East* features studies with both humanistic and social scientific approaches.

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#### **Gaming Greekness**

Cultural Agonism among Christians and Jews in the Roman Empire

#### By Allan Georgia

How the Jewish and Christian communities that emerged in the early Roman Empire navigated a "Hellenistic" world is a longstanding and unsettled question. Recent scholarship on the intellectual cultures that developed among Greek subjects of Rome in the so-called Second Sophistic as well as models for culture and competition informed by mathematical and economic game theories have provided new ideas to address this question. This study offers a model for a kind of culture-making that accounts for how the cultural ecosystems of the Roman Empire enabled these religious communities could win legitimacy and build discourses of self-expression by competing on the same cultural fields as other Roman subjects. By considering a range of texts and figures -- including Justin Martyr, Tatian, the "second" Paul of the Acts and Pastoral Epistles, Lucian of Samosata, the author of 4 Maccabees, and Favorinus of Arelate -- this study contends that this competition for legitimacy served as a mechanism out of which those fledgling religious communities could develop cultural identities and secure social credibility within the complex milieu of Roman Imperial society.

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#### Petition and Performance in the Apologies of Justin Martyr

#### By Brandon Cline

Cline advances a suggestive reading of Justin Martyr's Apologies as a subjective appropriation of the forms and practices of the Roman system of petition and response. He offers an historical contextualization of the Apologies within both contemporary administrative culture and the wider literary environment, comparing the Apologies with extant Roman-era petitions, and using this comparison to shed light on Justin's transformations of the genre and their communicative significance.

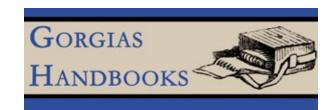
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# Universal Salvation and Freedom of Choice according to Origen of Alexandria

#### By Lee Sytsma

The 3rd century theologian Origen of Alexandria has traditionally been famous for his belief in universal salvation. Yet, Origen is also famous for his insistence on moral autonomy, the fact that God allows each creature to freely choose to move in the direction of good or evil. How can these two beliefs not result in a paradox or logical inconsistency in Origen's theology, as many contemporary scholars suggest they do? This book explores the intersection between moral autonomy and God's foreordained universal salvation in Origen's writings. Origen was, in fact, aware of the apparent contradiction between these two ideas. He nevertheless stipulated that God can achieve universal salvation without violating a soul's freedom of choice. God accomplishes this through his foreknowledge of future voluntary possibilities, which God then prearranges into a sequence leading to God's desired outcome.

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*Gorgias Handbooks* provides students and scholars with reference books, textbooks and introductions to different topics or fields of study. In this series, Gorgias welcomes books that are able to communicate information, ideas and concepts effectively and concisely, with useful reference bibliographies for further study.

<sup>3</sup>Aggabāb according to the Qəne School Tradition Adverbs, Conjunctions, Prepositions, Relative Pronouns, Interrogative Pronouns, Interjections and Particles in Classical Gə<sup>3</sup>oz By Hiruie Ermias

For students of Ge'ez, this book will function as a learning grammar and resource. It will also be of interest to scholars interested in the culture and religion of Ethiopia and Eritrea, non-western Christian intellectual traditions, and the Tawahedo Church.

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#### The Tale of Peter Rabbit in Koine Greek Edited by Joey McCollum & Brent Niedergall

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#### By Sarah Z. Mirza

Early Islamic historical literature attributes several hundred pragmatic documents to the Prophet Muhammad. The consistent use of epistolary and legal formulae, which are found only in these documents, encourages us to treat these texts as a corpus. In addition to consistent terminology, formulaic structure, and formulae, these texts show remarkable stability through transmission. A comparison of these texts with Umayyad and 'Abbasid papyri reveals that the Prophet's documents reflect obsolete or otherwise unattested formulae. This study will demonstrate through three case studies the particular functions of these documents in the history of social relations in late antique Arabia.

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#### The Banisher of Madness

An Interpretation of Language as the Vessel of All Truths Sacred and Profane in the Teachings of Ibn al-Sarrāj of Baghdad By Dunja Rašić

Born in the late 9th century Baghdad, the 'Abbāsid grammarian 'Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. Saḥl Ibn al-Sarrāj came to be remembered as the Banisher of Madness and the virtuous scholar whose life has exemplified the culture of Arabs in its fullness. Lauded as the arch-enemy of Hellenistic sciences and, at the same time, as the main source of transmission of Aristotelian logic from the 10th century philosophers to the grammarians of Baghdad; Ibn al-Sarrāj nonetheless remains a shadowy figure in the history of Arabic grammar studies up until today. This book addresses this issue by examining the problematic relationship between language, logic and grammar in Ibn al-Sarrāj's teachings.

978-1-4632-4162-9 / Hb / \$153.00

# Harvard Oriental Series Opera Minora

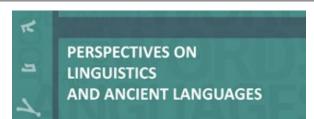
The Opera Minora series of the century-old Harvard Oriental Series aims at the swift publication of important materials that cannot be included in the mainly text-oriented Harvard Oriental Series. Therefore, Opera Minora include the publication of seminal conferences, archeological reports, important dissertations, currently controversially discussed topics in Indology and South Asian studies, biographies of outstanding scholars, supporting materials such as linguistic or historical atlases or indexes of important works.

#### Atharvaveda Paippalāda: Kāņḍa Fifteen

*Text, translation, commentary* By Duccio Lelli

Since its discovery and the initial efforts toward its critical edition, the Paippalādasamhitā of the Atharvaveda (PS) has attracted the attention of Vedic scholars and Indologists for several reasons. It constitutes a precious source for the study of the development of the earliest language. The text contains important information about various rites and magical practices, and hints about the oldest Indo-Iranian and Indo-European myths. All of this makes the PS a text of inestimable value for the study of Indian language and culture.

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# A History of the Study of Grammar among the Syrians

By Adalbert Merx; Translated by Daniel King

An English translation of a Latin work on the Syriac grammatical tradition ('Historia artis grammaticae apud Syros') by the 19th-century German theologian and linguist, Adalbert Merx.

978-1-4632-4197-1 / Hb / \$95.00

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TeCLA (Texts from Christian Late Antiquity) is a series presenting ancient Christian texts both in their original languages and with accompanying contemporary English translations. Current titles include major Syriac, Christian Arabic, Armenian, and Coptic writers from late antiquity to the early medieval period.

#### Jacob of Sarug's Homilies on the Six Days of Creation: The Sixth Day

Edited and Translated by Edward G Mathews Jr

In this sixth installment of the long Homily 71, On the Six Days of Creation, Jacob treats of the events of the sixth day.

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*Texts and Studies* is a series of monographs devoted to the study of Biblical and Patristic texts. Maintaining the highest scholarly standards, the series includes critical editions, studies of primary sources, and analyses of textual traditions. The books in this series will serve as valuable reference works for scholars interested in text transmission, variation, or reception.

# The Masorah of the Former Prophets in the Leningrad Codex

*Vol. 4: 2 Samuel* By David Marcus

This work represents the first time that a major part of the masorah of the great Leningrad Codex, that of the Former Prophets, is being published with an English translation and commentary. Almost nine-thousand notes are transcribed and annotated with biblical references.

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#### Scribal Habits in Near Eastern Manuscript Traditions Edited by George Anton Kiraz & Sabine Schmidtke

This volume brings together contributions by scholars focussing on peritextual elements as found in Middle Eastern manuscripts: dots and various other symbols that mark vowels, intonation, readings aids, and other textual markers; marginal notes and sigla that provide additional explanatory content akin to but substantially different from our modern notes and endnotes; images and illustrations that present additional material not found in the main text. These elements add additional layers to the main body of the text and are crucial for our understanding of the text's transmission history as well as scribal habits.

978-1-4632-4195-7 / Hb / \$114.95

#### At One Remove

Indirect Evidence and the Textual History of the New Testament Edited by Peter Montoro & H. A. G. Houghton

Indirect evidence, in the form of early translations ('versions') and biblical quotations in ancient writers ('patristic citations'), offers important testimony to the history and transmission of the New Testament. In addition to their value as early evidence for the Greek New Testament, versions have a textual tradition of their own which is often of considerable historical, theological and ecclesial significance. This volume brings together a series of original contributions on this topic, which was the focus of the Eleventh Birmingham Colloquium on the Textual Criticism of the New Testament. The research described here illustrates not just the ongoing importance and variety of this material, but also the way in which it may shape the theory and practice of text-critical scholarship and lead to new insights about this vast and rich tradition.

978-1-4632-4109-4 / Hb / \$158.00

#### **Codex Zacynthius: Catena, Palimpsest, Lectionary** Edited by H. A. G. Houghton & D. C. Parker

This book consists of a series of studies of Codex Zacynthius (Cambridge, University Library MS Add. 10062), the earliest surviving New Testament commentary manuscript in catena format. A research project funded by the UK Arts and Humanities Research Council has produced new multispectral images of the palimpsest undertext in order to enable a thorough investigation of the manuscript and the creation of a complete electronic edition. This volume, co-authored by the members of the project, will provide a full account of the research undertaken by the project. Many advances have resulted from this research, which will be presented here for the first time in print.

978-1-4632-4107-0 / Hb / \$146.00

#### **The Palimpsest Catena of Codex Zacynthius** *Text and Translation*

By H. A. G. Houghton, Panagiotis Manafis & Amy Myshrall

This book is the first-ever edition of the complete palimpsest undertext of Codex Zacynthius (Cambridge, University Library MS Add. 10062), the earliest surviving New Testament commentary manuscript in catena format. It relies on new multispectral images produced by a research project funded by the UK Arts and Humanities Research Council in 2018.

978-1-4632-4105-6 / Hb / \$146.00

#### **OTHER TITLES**

#### Beth Qatraye

A Lexical and Toponymical Survey

By Mario Kozah, George Anton Kiraz, Abdulrahim Abu-Husayn, Haya Al Thani & Saif Shaheen Al-Murikhi

This volume presents and analyzes information on the pre-Islamic and early Islamic historical geography and toponyms of the Beth Qatraye region as well as newly discovered vocabulary from a language referred to as Qatrāyīth ("in Qatari") used by its inhabitants. 978-1-4632-4139-1 / Hb / \$95.00

# THE ANTIOCH BIBLE

A BILINGUAL EDITION OF THE SYRIAC PESHITTA

The Antioch Bible Series provides both the text of the Syriac Bible (called the "Peshitta") and an up-to-date English translation. The Syriac is fully vocalized and pointed so that readers at any level will be able to work with it—from beginners who are just starting to learn the language to experienced scholars who want a text to consult. See page 5 for subscription info.



#### Genesis According to the Syriac Peshitta Version with English Translation

English Translation by Craig E. Morrison with Assistance from Claudio Balzaretti and Mirko Pozzobon Text Prepared by George A. Kiraz & Joseph Bali

978-1-4632-0741-0 / Cloth / \$150.00 Subscription Price: \$100 Institutional/\$75 Individual



The Book of Women According to the Syriac Peshitta Version with English Translation *Ruth, Susanna, Esther, and Judith* English Translation by Donald M. Walter,

Gillian Greenberg & Eric Tully Text Prepared by George A. Kiraz & Joseph Bali

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#### 1 Maccabees According to the Syriac Peshitta Version with English Translation

English Translation by Philip Forness Text Prepared by George A. Kiraz & Joseph Bali

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On This Day: May

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On This Day: June

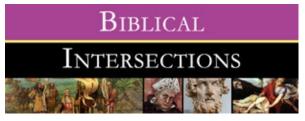
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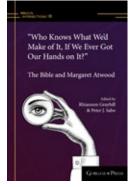
978-1-4632-4137-7 / Hb / \$102.00

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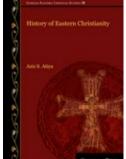
The essays collected in Revelation and Leadership in the Kingdom of God intend to honor Professor Ian Arthur Fair, a distinguished biblical scholar and leader in Christian education, known for his groundbreaking research on the Book of Revelation and church leadership. Scholarly contributions

included in the Festschrift mirror Fair's own scholarly interests, including biblical studies, with particular attention to the New Testament apocalyptic traditions, philosophy of missions, theology of worship, history of the Restoration movement, and modern theology.

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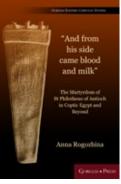


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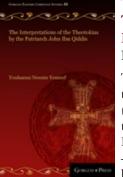


# "And from his side came blood and milk"

The Martyrdom of St Philotheus of Antioch in Coptic Egypt and Beyond By Anna Rogozhina

This book examines the function and development of the cult of saints in Coptic Egypt, focusing primarily on the material provided by the texts forming the Coptic hagiographical tradition of the early Christian martyr Philotheus of Antioch, and more specifically, the Martyrdom of St Philotheus of Antioch (Pierpont Morgan M583). This Martyrdom is a reflection of a once flourishing cult which is attested in Egypt by rich textual and material evidence. This text enjoyed great popularity not only in Egypt, but also in other countries of the Christian East, since his dossier includes texts in Coptic, Georgian, Ethiopic, and Arabic.

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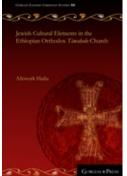
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By Youhanna Nessim Youssef

The *theotokias* are prayers dedicated to the Virgin Mary, the Mother of God (*Theotokos*). In the early fourteenth century, the Patriarch of the Coptic Church, Ibn Qiddis, composed and paraphrased – in Coptic – the Theotokias. His work

has only survived in a single manuscript. This book introduces the author, John Ibn Qiddis, his liturgical, pastoral, and literary activities, and the Coptic language of his time, followed by the texts and an English translation.

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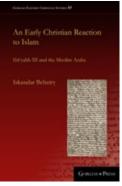
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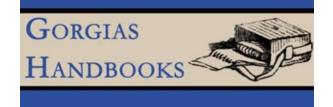


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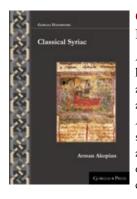
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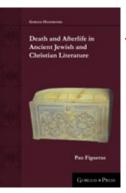
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By Sebastian P. Brock

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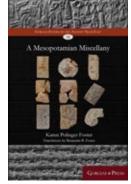
See page 7 for full series description.

#### Calling Out to Isis The Enduring Presence of Nubian Worshippers at Philae By Solange Ashby

The expansion of the cult of the goddess Isis throughout the Mediterranean world demonstrates the widespread appeal of Egyptian religion in the Greco-Roman period. In this monograph, Ashby focuses on an oft-neglected population in studies of this phenom-

enon: Nubian worshipers. Through examination of prayer inscriptions and legal agreements engraved on temple walls, as well as Ptolemaic royal decrees and temple imagery, Ashby sheds new light on the involvement of Nubians in the Egyptian temples of Lower Nubia, and further draws comparisons between Nubian cultic practices and the Meroitic royal funerary cult.

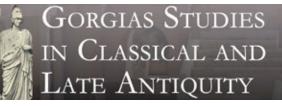
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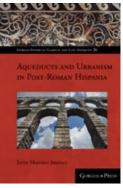
**A Mesopotamian Miscellany** By Karen Polinger Foster; Translation by Benjamin R. Foster

Drawn from Akkadian and Sumerian tablets in the Yale Babylonian Collection, many of them previously unpublished, this collection of readings brings to life the vibrancy of ancient Mesopotamian literature, beyond its better-known myths and epics. The book's unique thematic structure presents a wide range of time-

less subjects, while the individual selections open new perspectives, thanks to their vivid details. The texts include letters, poems, prayers, humorous sketches, dialogues, and proverbs. Each theme is introduced, followed by brief commentaries on the dozen or more illustrative texts. Suggestions for further reading are also provided, as well as a map, chronological outline, and general introduction.



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Our current knowledge of Roman aqueducts across the Empire is patchy and uneven. Even if the development of "aqueduct studies" (where engineering, archaeology, architecture, hydraulics, and other disciplines converge) in recent years has improved this situation, one of the aspects which has been generally left aside

is the chronology of their late antique phases and of their abandonment. In the Iberian peninsula, there is to date, no general overview of the Roman aqueducts, and all the available information is distributed across various publications, which as expected, hardly mention the late phases. This publication tackles this issue by analysing and reassessing the available evidence for the late phases of the Hispanic aqueducts by looking at a wide range of sources of information, many times derived from the recent interest shown by archaeologists and researchers on late antique urbanism.

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#### Historiography and Hierotopy Palestinian Hagiography in the Sixth Century A.D. By Rod Stearn

Judean hagiographies are unusual. Some are unexpectedly structured: a saint's life in the form of a history text. Others offer surprising content. Expected hagiographic stylizations, for example, often depict moments in which the saint is offered money for a miracle. In

such cases the saint invariably refuses. Judean saints, however, accept gratitude willingly – often with cash amounts recorded. The peculiarities of these works have regularly been examined on literary and theological grounds. The monasteries that produced these texts were utterly dominated by the environment of Christian Jerusalem. Although often commented upon, the unmined implications of this reality hold the key to understanding these hagiographies. It is only by examining these monasteries' ties to – and embeddedness within – their peculiar context that we can perceive the mindset that produced such baffling texts.

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#### Ambrose of Milan's On the Holy Spirit

Rhetoric, Theology, and Sources By Andrew Selby

Despite being the first extended defense of the divinity of the Holy Spirit written in Latin and influencing the Trinitarian theology of Augustine of Hippo, Ambrose of Milan's On the Holy Spirit (De Spiritu Sancto) has received little scholarly attention. Not only does this

book provide the first full study of Ambrose's *De Spiritu Sancto*, but it also suggests that rhetorical theory significantly influenced argumentation in fourth-century Trinitarian controversies, though this has been overlooked in modern scholarship.

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#### Creation and Literary Re-Creation

Ambrose's Use of Philo in the Hexaemeral Letters By Paul M.C. Elliott

One of the distinctive characteristics of the writings of Ambrose of Milan is his frequent and lengthy borrowings from the works of Philo of Alexandria. He treated the 1st-century Jewish philosopher as an authoritative predecessor and made use

of his works to a far greater extent than any other Church Father did. This study seeks to fill a lacuna in the current scholarship by investigating Ambrose's use of Philo in his collection of letters, focusing on a set of three letters concerning the topic of the Genesis creation account (Ep. 29, 31, & 34 [PL#43, 44, & 45]). In all three cases, Ambrose fielded questions on the Six Days of Creation (*Hexaemeron*) by drawing upon Philo's treatise *De opificio mundi*. Each of these letters is undeniably Philonic and yet uniquely Ambrosian. This study seeks to clarify why Ambrose found Philo to be particularly valuable in spite of his Jewishness and also to investigate how Ambrose interpreted, adapted, and ultimately re-created his source.

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Against "Irenaean" Theodicy A Refutation of John Hick's Use of

Irenaeus By David Hionides

Entrenched in scholarship on the problem of evil, John Hick's Irenaean theodicy seemingly stands as a contemporary solution linked to the past. *Against "Irenaean" Theodicy* examines Hick's connection of his work to the second-century bishop of Lyon. Hionides proposes that the connec-

tion ought to be severed. Considering the context and works of both theologians on the problem of evil, Hionides establishes that Irenaeus's solution contrasts with Hick's. Freeing the second-century bishop from Hick's theodicy allows the two theologians' distinct resolutions of the problem of evil to stand on their own.

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# Islamic History and Thought

See page 8 for full series description.



#### A Place Between Two Places The Quranic Barzakh By George Archer

What happens after death but before the final resurrection? This is the intermediate state. For most Muslims, it is called the *barzakb*, and it is a fantastical and frightening time in the grave. Throughout history and today this belief has been discussed and expressed in many forms: from Şūfī dreamscapes to theological

tests of orthodoxy. But where does the *barzakh* come from first? In *A Place Between Two Places: The Qur'ānic Barzakh*, George Archer reconstructs the *barzakh's* early history. Analyzing sixteen of the Qur'ān's *sūras* in search of oral formulae, subtextual hints, and concentric parallelisms, the early *barzakh* is exposed as a response to the saint cults of late antiquity, and most especially, the cult of the divine Christ. From here, the Qur'ānic vision of the *barzakh* is traced forward through later prophetic biographies, Islamic architecture, and the *badīth* literature in order to show how the *barzakh* developed into the distinctive eschatological claims of the Islamic Middle Ages. Winner of the 26th World Award for the Book of the Year of the Islamic Republic of Iran, honouring the best works on Islamic and Iranian Studies (2018).

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#### Middle Eastern Encounters

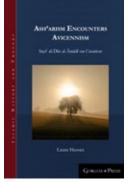
Collected Essays on Visual, Material, and Textual Interactions between the Eighth and the Twenty-first Centuries

By Marcus Milwright

This book focuses on interactions between the Islamic world and other regions from the late eighth to the twenty-first centuries. Some chapters consider the complex relationship between Islam and the cultures of Late Antiquity in the

Middle East and Mediterranean basin. The reprinted chapters in this volume have been revised and updated. Topics include relief-moulded pottery production in Raqqa, the construction of palaces in Samarra, portraiture in Arabic manuscript painting, written descriptions of patterned marble in medieval Islam, images of Muslim rulers in early Modern printed books, and the broadcast of the medical examination of Saddam Hussein. Also included are a critical introduction that considers the challenges involved in the study of cultural interactions between Islamic and non-Islamic regions, a cumulative bibliography, and a previously unpublished study of recently discovered photographs, drawings, and writings relating to the Middle East made by soldiers during and after World War I.

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MIDDLE EASTER

#### Ash'arism encounters Avicennism

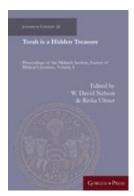
Sayf al-Dīn al-Āmidī on Creation By Laura Hassan

There has been a widespread and growing recognition over the past decade that the post-Avicennan history of Islamic theology (kalām) and philosophy (falsafa) has been seriously misunderstood and should be the subject of much further research. Gutas (2002), in his influ-

ential paper, 'The heritage of Avicenna: the golden age of Arabic philosophy, 1000 - ca. 1350', has challenged the previously held assumption that al-Ghazali's high profile renunciation of Avicennan philosophy caused the tradition to cease to exist in the Islamic world. Not only did philosophy persist, but theology, its proponents having traditionally been in an antagonistic relationship with the philosophers, began to incorporate many philosophical methods and even doctrines. Sayf al-Dīn al-Āmidī (d.1233) is one Ash'arī theologian whose work falls into the paradigm of this period. The present work aims to contextualise al-Āmidī's thought in terms of its relation to Avicennan philosophy on the one hand, and classical Ash'arī theology on the other. The study is part of the response to the call of scholars like Gutas to better research this important period of Islamic intellectual history and to reassess the many assumptions surrounding its output. 978-1-4632-0719-9 / Hb / \$114.95



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Proceedings of the Midrash Section, Society of Biblical Literature Edited by W. David Nelson & Rivka Ulmer

The chapters in *Torah is a Hidden Treasure* pertain to authorship in Seder Eliyahu Rabba and Pirqe deRabi Eliezer, natural law and Israel's statutes, Masorah and midrash, as well as a definition of midrash. The Hebrew Bi-

ble and midrash is researched in the interpretation of Israelite tribes, the Ten Commandments and the Covenant Code, and in Rashbam's Bible commentary and its exegetical devices.

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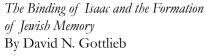
**Through the Prism of Wisdom** *Elijah the Prophet as a Bearer of Wisdom in Rabbinic Literature* By Hilla N. Alouf-Aboody

This monograph explores the nature of the Elijah traditions in rabbinic literature and their connection to the wisdom tradition. By examining the diverse Elijah traditions in connection to the wisdom and apocalyptic traditions, Alouf-Aboody sheds new light on the

manner in which Elijah's role developed in rabbinic literature.

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#### Second Slayings

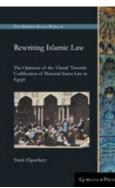


In Second Slayings: The Binding of Isaac and the Formation of Jewish Cultural Memory, David N. Gottlieb explores the decisive - and, until now, under-appreciated - influence exerted on Jewish memory by the Akedah, the Binding of Isaac narrative in the Book of Genesis. Through the lenses

of hermeneutics, literary and social theory, and history, Gottlieb reveals the ways in the Akedah narrative models the act of interpretation as a means of recovery from and commemoration of crisis - a strategy that has penetrated every aspect and era of Jewish life.

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By Tarek Elgawhary

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in 1955 with the absorption of personal status statutes into the newly drafted civil code and the national courts that administered them.

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Chinese Heirs to Muhammad

Writing Islamic History in Early Modern China

By Lilu Chen

This book tells the story of history as imagined by Hui Muslims in late nineteenth and early twentieth century China. Chen argues that this was an especially productive period for historical thought, bookended by the establishment of a robust Sino-Islamic knowledge base

by Liu Zhi on one end and Republican China on the other end. Histories from this period unify a vast temporal and spatial expanse: from genesis to antiquity to the modern era, from Arabia to Central Asia to China. Hui historians string together places and times into a coherent, continuous narrative for the community.

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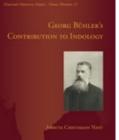


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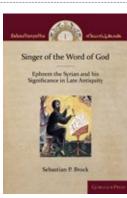
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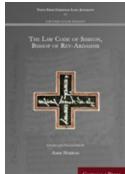
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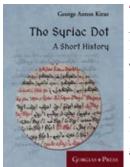
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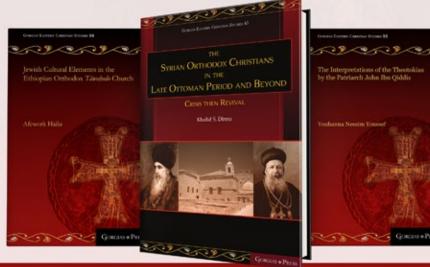
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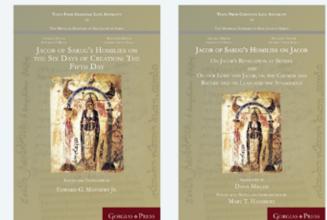
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